**TEST 4 – PASSAGE 3: ENVIRONMENTAL PRACTISES OF BIG BUSINESSES**

**PART A: COMPULSORY VOCABULARY**

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| **WORDS** | **MEANING/SYNONYMS** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. Practice (N) | Habit, custom, way, method |  |
| 1. Fundamental (Adj) | Basic, primary, elementary |  |
| 1. Offend (V) | To seem bad or unacceptable to someone |  |
| 1. Justice (N) | Fairness in the way people are treated |  |
| 1. Circumstance (N) | Context, situation, condition |  |
| 1. Maximize (V) | Increase, expand, raise #minimize |  |
| 1. Fishermen (N) | Someone who catches fish as a sport or as a job |  |
| 1. Quotas (N) | An official limit on the number or amount of something that is allowed in a particular period |  |
| 1. Tropical (Adj) | From or [relating](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relate) to the [area](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/area) between the two [tropics](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tropics), [extremely](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/extremely) [hot](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hot) |  |
| 1. Official (Adj) | Administrator, representative, officer |  |
| 1. Landowner (N) | Property-owner, landlord, owner, proprietor #tenant |  |
| 1. Regulation (N) | Rule, law |  |
| 1. Out-compete | To be more successful than someone or something |  |
| 1. Reverse (V) | Contrary, opposite |  |
| 1. Blame (V) | Criticize, condemn #praise |  |
| 1. Ignore (V) | Disregard, overlook, pay no attention to |  |
| 1. Charity (N) | An organization that gives money, goods, or help to people who are poor, sick etc |  |
| 1. Shareholder (N) | Someone who owns shares in a company or business |  |
| 1. Obligation (N) | The fact that you are obliged to do something |  |
| 1. Profit (N) | Income, revenue, return #loss |  |
| 1. Legal (Adj) | Lawful, permissible, authorized #illegal |  |
| 1. Ultimate (Adj) | Fundamental, essential, basic |  |
| 1. Condition (N) | Something that must exist or happen first, before something else can happen |  |
| 1. Destructive (N) | Harmful, negative, damaging |  |
| 1. Politician (N) | Someone who works in politics, especially an elected member of the government |  |
| 1. Sustainable (Adj) | Able to continue without causing damage to the environment |  |
| 1. Harm (N) | Damage, injure, destroy #help |  |
| 1. Disaster (N) | Calamity, tragedy, catastrophe |  |
| 1. Preferring to | To like, choose, or want one thing rather than another |  |
| 1. Sustainably (Adv) | In a way that causes little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time |  |
| 1. Ashamed of | Feeling uncomfortable because someone does something that embarrasses you |  |
| 1. Press (V) | Pressure, force, urge, oblige |  |
| 1. Enforce (V) | Apply, impose, implement, carry out |  |
| 1. Require (V) | Oblige, force, demand |  |
| 1. Exert (V) | Use, apply, utilize |  |